

APEH CHARACTER LIST

EXAMINE THE PEOPLE BELOW AND BE ABLE TO BRIEFLY DESCRIBE THE SUBJECT AND CONTEXT OF EACH ONE. THESE WILL HELP YOU REMEMBER IMPORTANT THINGS ABOUT APEH FOR THE EXAM!

Medici family (Cosimo, Lorenzo, Catharine, etc.)

Sforza family

Petrarch

Baldassare Castiglione

Niccolo Machiavelli

King Charles III

Michelangelo

Raphael

Isabella D'Este

Christine de Pizan

Artemisia Gentileschi

Desiderius Erasmus

Thomas More

Michel de Montaigne

Johannes Gutenberg

Peter Brueghel the Elder

Albrecht Durer

Hans Holbein the Younger

Fugger family

El Greco

Jan Van Eyck

Valois Dynasty

Louis XI "Spider King"

Francis I

Ferdinand of Aragon

Isabella of Castile

Tomas de Torquemada

House of York

House of Lancaster

Tudor Dynasty

Henry VII

Henry VIII

Mary Tudor

Queen Elizabeth I

Martin Luther

Maximilian I
Mary of Burgundy
Emperor Charles V
John Calvin
Thomas Munzer
Pope Paul III
Francis Xavier
King Philip
Prince Henry the Navigator
Bartholomew Diaz
Christopher Columbus
Hernando Cortez
Francisco Pizarro
Vasco de Gama
Pedro Cabral
Amerigo Vespucci
Bartholomew de las Casas
Samuel de Champlain
James I
Charles I
Oliver Cromwell
Charles II
James II
William of Orange (William III)
Thomas Hobbes
John Locke
Henry IV
Cardinal Richelieu
Louis XIV
Jean-Baptiste Colbert
Frederick William
Peter the Great
Sir Francis Bacon
William Shakespeare
Miguel de Cervantes
Ptolemy
Diego Velazquez
Martin Behaim
Waldseemuller

Mercator
Alexander VI
Julius II
Leo X
John Wyclif
John Hus
Thomas a Kempis
Ulrich Zwingli
Johann Tetzel
John Eck
Philip Melanchthon
John of Leyden
Anabaptists
Menno Simmons
Mennonites
Michael Servetus
Unitarians
John Knox
Presbyterians
The Lollards
William Tyndale
Thomas Cranmer
Cardinal Thomas Wolsey
Catharine of Aragon
Paul III
Thomas Cromwell
Edward VI
Jane Seymore
“Bloody Mary”
Philip II
Anne Boleyn
Mary Stuart
Katherina von Bora
Angela Merici
Teresa de Avila
Bernini
Caravaggio
Peter Paul Rubens
The Three Henrys

Henry IV
James I
Charles I
Archbishop Laud
Cavaliers
Roundheads
Oliver Cromwell
Charles II
Jean Bodin
Bishop Bossuet
Thomas Hobbes
Voltaire
Henry IV (Henry of Navarre)
Duke of Sully
Louis XIII
Cardinal Richelieu
Louis XIV
Nicholas Poussin
Moliere
Jean-Baptiste Racine
Cardinal Jules Mazarin
Jean-Baptiste Colbert
Claudio Monteverdi
J.S. Bach
George Frideric Handel
Rembrandt van Rijn
Jan Vermeer
Charles II
James II
John Locke
Anne Stuart
Robert Walpole
Gustavus Adolphus
Suleiman the Magnificent
Leopold I
Charles VI
Maria Teresa
Frederick William
Frederick I

Frederick William I
Ivan III
Ivan IV “Ivan the Terrible”
Michael Romanov
Nicolaus Copernicus
Tycho Brahe
Johann Kepler
Andreas Vesalius
William Harvey
Anton van Leeuwenhoek
Galileo Galilei
Nicholas Copernicus
Tycho Brahe
Johann Kepler
Rene Descartes
Sir Isaac Newton
Baron de Montesquieu
Jean-Jacques Rousseau
Denis Diderot
Francois Quesnay
Adam Smith
Madame de Geoffren
Madame de Stael
Louise de Warens
Mary Wollstonecraft
Baron Paul d/Holbach
David Hume
Jean de Condorcet
Immanuel Kant
John Wesley
Frederick II (“Frederick the Great”)
Peter III
Catherine II (“Catherine the Great”)
Joseph II
Louis XV
Louis XVI
Cornelius Vermuyden
Jethro Tull
Robert Bakewell

John Kay
James Hargreaves
Richard Arkwright
Samuel Crompton
Daniel Defoe
King Louis XVI
Jacques Necker
Abbe Sieyes
Olympe de Gouges
Edmund Burke
Thomas Paine
Emperor Leopold
Maximilien Robespierre
Louis Saint-Just
Carnot Lazare
Marie Antoinette
Gracchus Babeuf
Napoleon Bonaparte
Horatio Nelson
Klemens von Metternich
Duke of Wellington
Edmund Cartwright
James Watt
John McAdam
Duke of Bridgewater
Robert Fulton
George Stephenson
Friedrich Engels
Luddites
Robert Owen
David Ricardo
Thomas Malthus
Louis XVIII
Alexander I
Nicholas I
John Stuart Mill
Jeremy Bentham
Johann Gottfried Herder
Johann Gottlieb Fichte

Charles X
Louis Philippe
Giuseppe Mazzini
Carbonari
George Canning
Robert Peel
Earl Grey
George IV
William Wilberforce
Richard Cobden
John Bright
Francois Guizot
Alphonse Lamartine
Louis Blanc
General Cavaignac
Napoleon III
Giuseppe Garibaldi
Pius IX
General Radetsky
Louis Kossuth
Frederick William IV
Count Henri de Saint-Simon
Pierre Joseph Proudhon
Charles Fourier
Karl Marx
William Wordsworth
Samuel Taylor Coleridge
George Sand
Johann Wolfgang von Goethe
Victor Hugo
Alexandre Dumas
Caspar David Friedrich
Eugene Delacroix
Theodore Gericault
J.M.W. Turner
John Constable
Ludwig van Beethoven
Hector Berlioz
Frederic Chopin

Franz Liszt
Antonin Dvorak
Giuseppi Verdi
Richard Wagner
Peter Tchaikovsky
Georg Wilhelm Hegel
Edwin Chadwick
Baron von Haussman
Louis Pasteur
Dmitri Mendeleev
August Comte
Sigmund Freud
Charles Darwin
Marie Curie
Ernest Rutherford
Max Planck
Albert Einstein
Honore de Balzac
Gustave Flaubert
Thomas Hardy
Emile Zola
George Eliot (Mary Ann Evans)
Leo Tolstoy
Henrik Ibsen
Gustav Corbet
Francois Millet
Honore Daumier
Edgar Degas
Edouard Manet
Claude Monet
Pierre-Auguste Renoir
Camille Pissarro
Berthe Morisot
Vincent van Gogh
Paul Gauguin
Henri Matisse
Pablo Picasso
Georges Braque
Wassily Kandinsky

Florence Nightingale
Louis-Napoleon